

**ANIL NEERUKONDA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCES  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

M.Tech II-Semester Regular Examinations, May 2016

**Wireless Communications**

**(Communication Systems)**

**Date:**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

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**Answer ONE Question from each unit**

**All questions carry equal marks**

**All parts of the question must be answered at one place only**

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**UNIT-I**

- 1) a) Explain in detail about the Fading effects due to multipath time delay spread. [6]  
b) Explain in detail about the Fading effects due to Doppler spread. [6]

**(OR)**

- 2) A mobile is located 5 km away from a base station and uses a vertical  $\lambda/4$  monopole antenna with a gain of 2.55dB to receive cellular radio signals. The E-field at 1 km from the transmitter is measured to be  $10^{-3}$  V/m. The carrier frequency used for this system is 900MHz.
- a) Find the length and the effective aperture of the receiving antenna. [4]  
b) Find the received power at the mobile using the two-ray ground reflection model assuming the height of the transmitting antenna is 50 m and the receiving antenna is 1.5 m above ground. [8]

**UNIT-II**

- 3) a) Explain in detail about the Time-Invariant frequency selective fading channel. [6]  
b) Find the Error Probability for MSK. [6]

**(OR)**

- 4) a) Find the Error Probability for QPSK. [6]  
b) Explain in detail about Capacity of Flat Fading Channel. [6]

**UNIT-III**

- 5) a) Explain in detail about the RAKE Receiver and its operation. [6]  
b) Explain in detail about the Transmitter Diversity. [6]

**(OR)**

- 6) a) Derive the Improvement of Maximal Ratio Combining. [8]  
b) Explain in detail about the Transmitter Diversity. [4]

**UNIT-IV**

- 7) a) What is the principle of Equalizer and Explain Least mean square Algorithm for Adaptive equalization. [8]  
b) Explain in detail about linear Equalizers. [4]

**(OR)**

- 8) a) Explain Maximum likelihood sequence estimation equalizer. [8]  
b) Explain in detail about Zero Forcing Algorithm. [4]

**UNIT-V**

- 9) a) Explain in detail about the MIMO system. [6]  
b) Explain the concept of Beamforming. [6]

**(OR)**

- 10) a) Explain in detail about the OFDM with block diagram. [6]  
b) Explain in detail about the Spread Spectrum Multiples access. [6]

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